

DDR Planning:
Sample Matrix for Profiling Armed Groups (taken from DRC DDR Programme)

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Name	Desig.	Origin	Sub-groups / organization	Est. force strength	Profile	Geo. distribution	Relevant accords ¹
CONGOLESE ARMED FORCES							
Forces Armées Congolaises	FAC	DRC				Government-controlled territory	LCA, SCA
Armée de Libération Congolaise / Mouvement de Libération du Congo	ALC / MLC	DRC		6,500 – 7,500 ² / 20,000 ³		Equator province and western fringe of Orientale province	LCA, SCA
Armée Nationale Congolaise / Rassemblement Congolaise pour la Démocratie – Goma	ANC / RCD-G	DRC		42,672 ⁴		Orientale province (Kisangani and hinterlands), North Kivu (until Goma), South Kivu, and Katanga province (until Kalemie)	LCA, SCA
Rassemblement Congolaise pour la Démocratie – Mouvement de Libération	RCD-ML	DRC		8,000 ⁵		Central Orientale province, Ituri region, and northern North Kivu (Butembo)	LCA, SCA
Rassemblement Congolaise pour la Démocratie – National	RCD-N	DRC				Central Orientale province	LCA, SCA
Mayi-Mayi	-	DRC	GENERAL	20,000 – 30,000	Local groups forming large fluid alliances, no military training, though some ex-FAZ and ex-FAC. Political alliances different depending on group in question.	North & South Kivus, Maniema, and parts of Orientale and Equator provinces	None to date
			Virunga mayi-mayi	unknown		North Kivu (environs of Butembo)	
			Group of Padiri	6,000		North Kivu (Masisi and Walikale) & South Kivu (Shabunda, Bunyakiri, Walungu, Mwenga, and Uvira)	
			Group of Dunia	4,000 – 5,000		South Kivu (Fizi, Uvira) and Maniema province (Kindu / Kalemie)	
			Mudundu 40/FRDKI	4,000		South Kivu (Walungu, Mwenga, Shabunda, Kabare, Uvira)	
			MLAZ/FURNAC	unknown		South Kivu (Moleta, Uvira, and Fizi) and Maniema province (Kindu / Kalemie)	

¹ LCA – Lusaka Ceasefire Accords, 1999; SCA – Sun City Accord, April 2002; DRA – DRC/Rwanda Accords, July 2002

² UNDP D3 report, 2001.

³ DRC authorities

⁴ Privileged source

⁵ unverified information

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			Col. Rubaruba Zabuloni	unknown		South Kivu (Kagomba)	
Ex-Forces Armées Zairoises in Republic of Congo	Ex-FAZ	DRC	DSP units	1,500 ⁶	Entire units (former DSP), where they have been hired by RoC government as mercenaries	Brazzaville, with scattered numbers along Congo and Oubangi rivers up north	None to date
'Ethnic' militias		DRC	Hema militia	unknown	Opposed local groups, supplied by same sources	Orientale province (Ituri region)	None to date
			Lendu / N'Giti militia	unknown			
			Banyamulenge militias	unknown	Local groups, some incorporated in RCD forces	South Kivu	None to date
FOREIGN ARMED GROUPS							
Armée de Libération du Rwanda (composed of ex-FAR & Interahamwe)	ALiR	Rwanda	ALiR I	4,000 – 6,000	Divided into Division Arbre/Yaounde and Division Beor/Douala	South Kivu (Shabunda-Fizi-Kabambare axis), North Kivu (Masisi-Walikale axis), and Maniema province	LCA, DRA
			ALiR II	4,000 – 6,000	One division with 3 brigades, with possible 2 nd division.	South Kivu and Katanga (HQ in Lubumbashi) provinces	
Rwandan Patriotic Army	RPA	Rwanda		25,000 ⁷			LCA, DRA
Ugandan Peoples' Defense Forces	UPDF	Uganda		2,100 – 3,000 ⁸		Ituri region	LCA
Forces pour la Défense de la Démocratie / Conseil National pour la Défense de la Démocratie	FDD / CNDD	Burundi		3,000 – 4,000		South Kivu and Katanga provinces (shores of Lake Tanganyika)	LCA
Forces Nationales de la Libération / Parti pour la Libération du Peuple Hutu	FNL / PALIPEH UTU	Burundi		unknown ⁹		South Kivu	LCA
Allied Democratic Forces	ADF	Uganda		200-300		Ruwenzori mountains (brdr with Uganda)	LCA

⁶ UNDP/IOM registration records

⁷ UNDP D3 report, 2001

⁸ GoU sources, MONUC

⁹ FNL estimated at 3,000 men (UNDP D3 report), located mainly in Burundi.